



SESSION ID: CA1041C

THE JOURNEY TO IMPLEMENT CREO WELDING APPLICATIONS FOR MBE

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CNH Industrial*



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KEY POINTS



- 3D Modeling Overview & Benefits
- CNH Industrial Welding Methodology
- Implementation Challenges

ABOUT THE PRESENTER: “MR. WELD”



Roger Mast

- Creo Application Manager, Engineering Process & Tools
- Over 25 years at CNH Industrial in the Engineering Department
- Previous roles included R&D Design Engineer, trainer, and user support
- 4 Patents (3 engineering & 1 design)
- PTC/User TC member & current Welding Working Group leader



ABOUT CNH INDUSTRIAL

- CNH Industrial is a world -class equipment and services company
- Driven by its purpose of Breaking New Ground, which centers on Innovation, Sustainability and Productivity



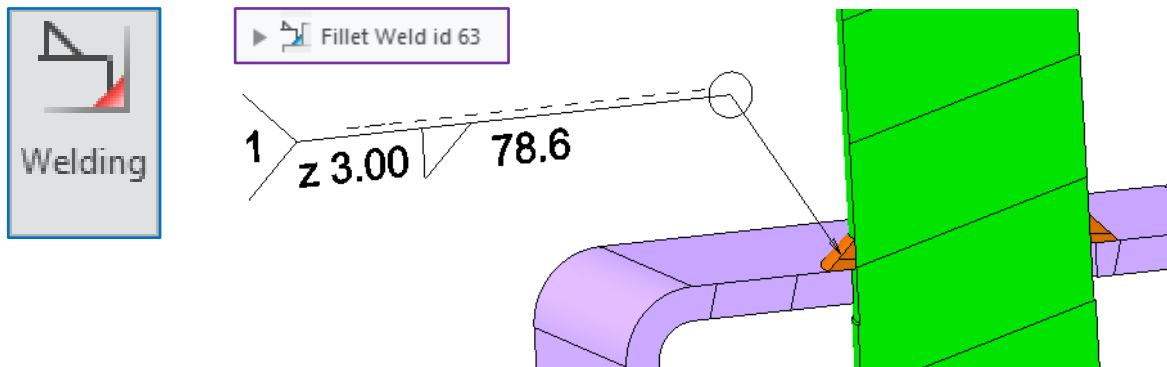
Figures provided are on a US GAAP \$ basis and updated at the end of 2021



CREO WELDING APPLICATION OVERVIEW

ABOUT WELDING APPLICATION

- **Welding Application** creates simple and compound welds in a model
- **Welds Features** are parametrically defined with associative geometry
- Feature driven weld symbols can be used on 2D or 3D drawings
- Obtain information about welds; including location, mass, volume and size



Additional Details:

- A weld feature does not change the geometry of welded components
- Welded components are not actually merged in the model

WELD STANDARDS AND TYPES

- Supported Standards:

- ANSI/AWS A2.4 -93
- ISO 2553:2013



International
Organization for
Standardization

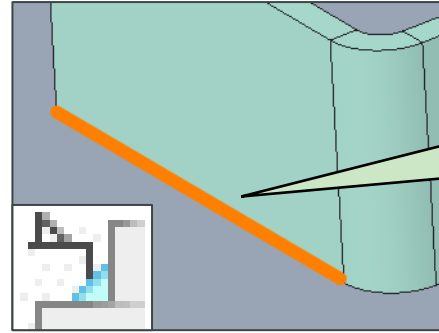
- Elementary Weld Types:

- Fillet
- Groove/Butt
- Plug/Slot
- Spot



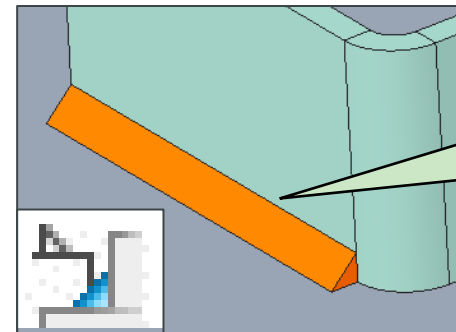
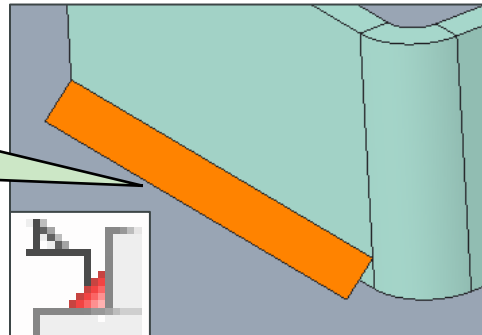
GEOMETRY REPRESENTATION

- Light
- Surface
- Solid



- 1D Curve (no geometry)
- Fastest Performance
- Least Benefits
- Mass: Manual

- 2D Surface
- Good Performance
- Some Benefits
- Mass: Semi-Manual



- 3D Solid
- Slowest Performance
- Most Benefits
- Mass: Automatic

BENEFITS OF MODELING WELDS

- Confirm type, location, presence and mass properties of welds
- Clearance/interference checks
- Communicate to downstream customers without a drawing
- Align welding information with symbols on the drawing

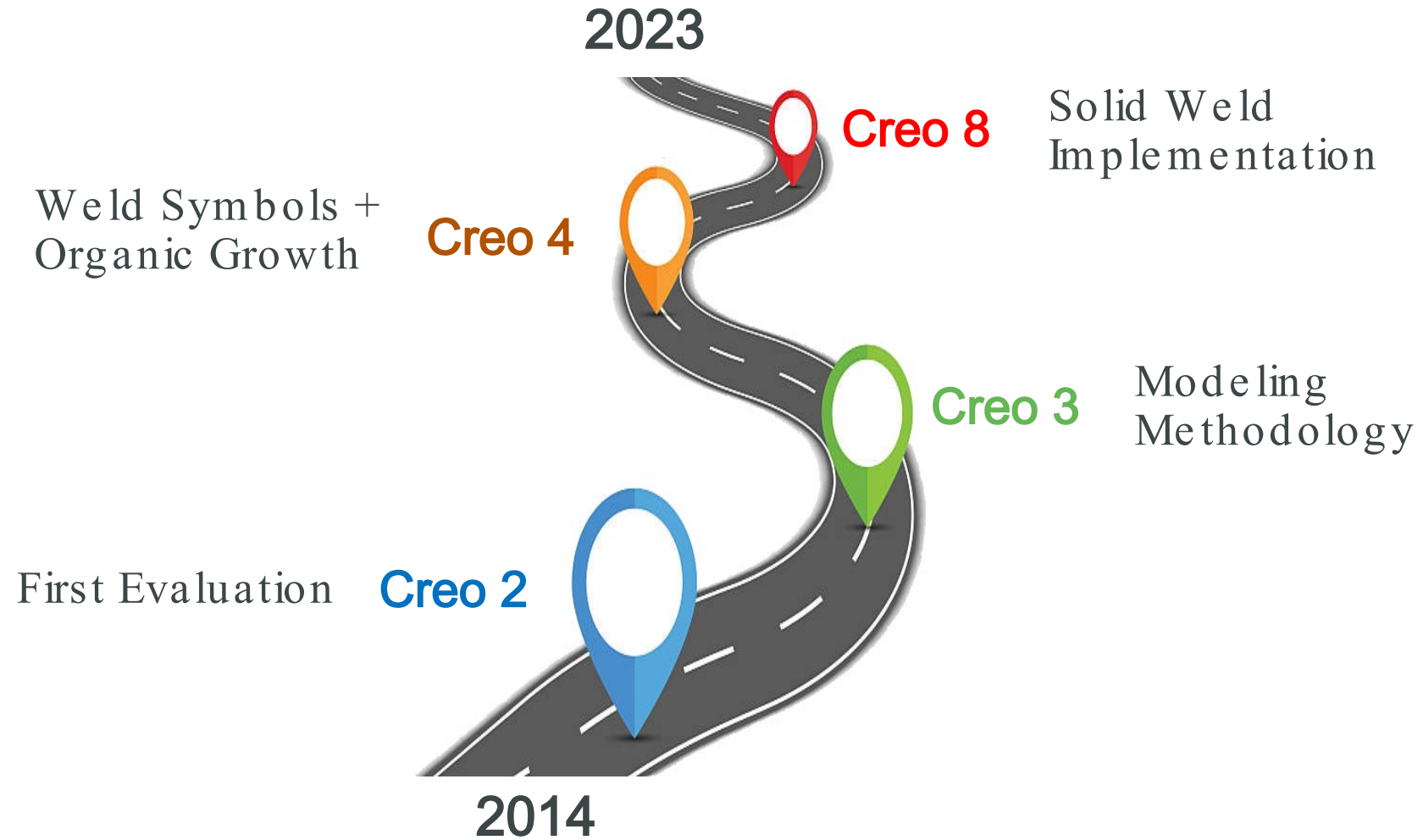
POLL QUESTION

**Is your company modeling the welds in Creo?
If yes, what types are you primarily using?**



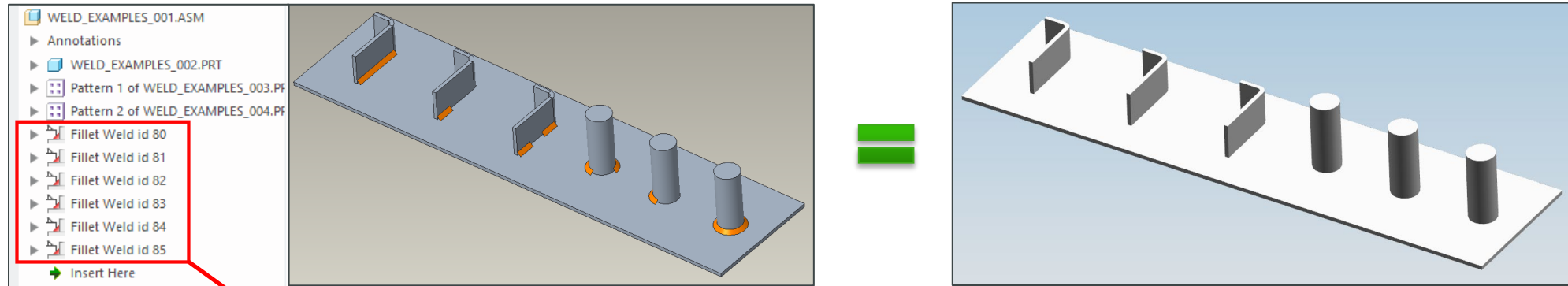
CNH INDUSTRIAL'S WELDING JOURNEY

ROADMAP

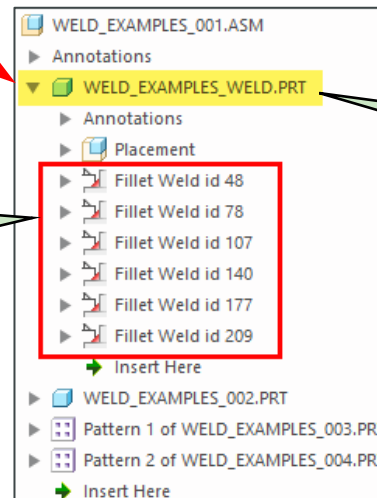


MODELING METHODOLOGY: BACKGROUND

Issue: *Assembly level* weld features do not appear in the lightweight viewer



Solution:
Model all welds in a part file

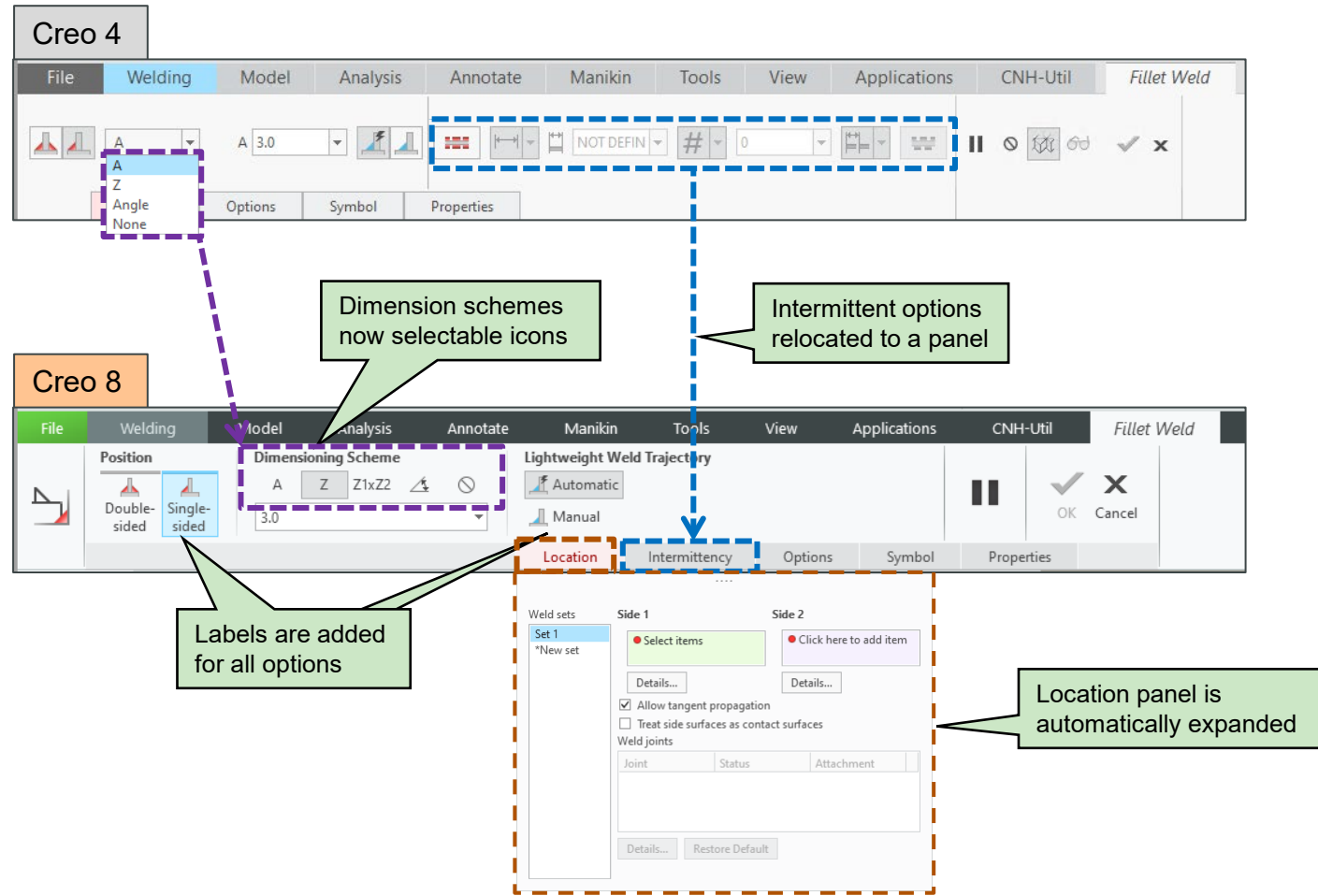


Weld "Part" container similar to a skeleton

METHODOLOGY BENEFITS

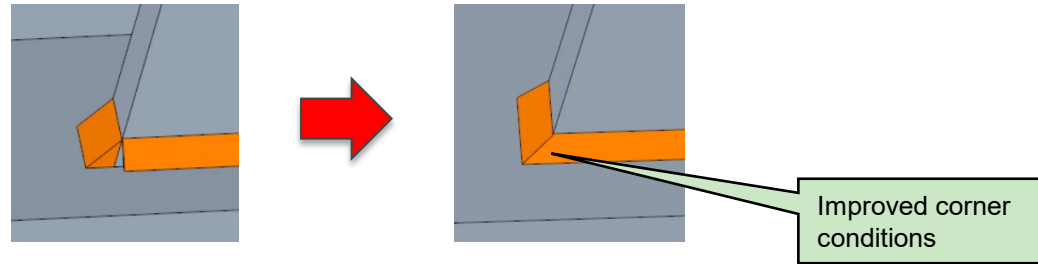
- Lightweight visualization
- Easy Filtering by Simplified Reps
- Independent File Control
- Model Organization

CREO 8 EVALUATION: THE GOOD

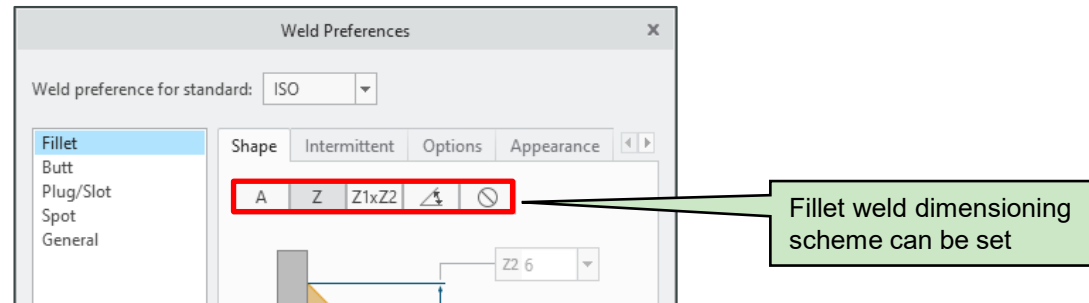


CREO 8 EVALUATION: THE GOOD

- Improved Solid **weld geometry** representation (Creo 7)

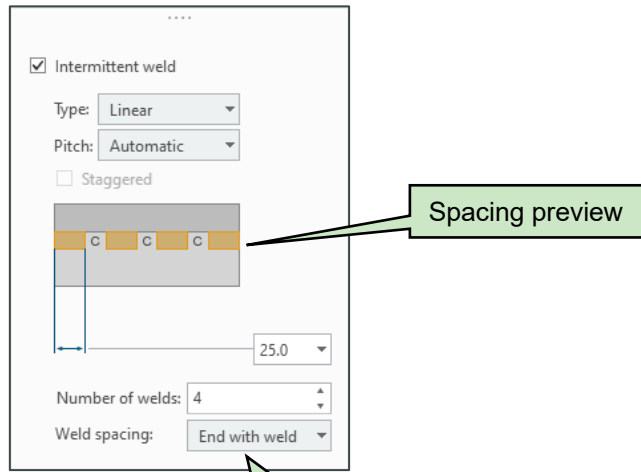


- **Weld Preferences** support many additional options

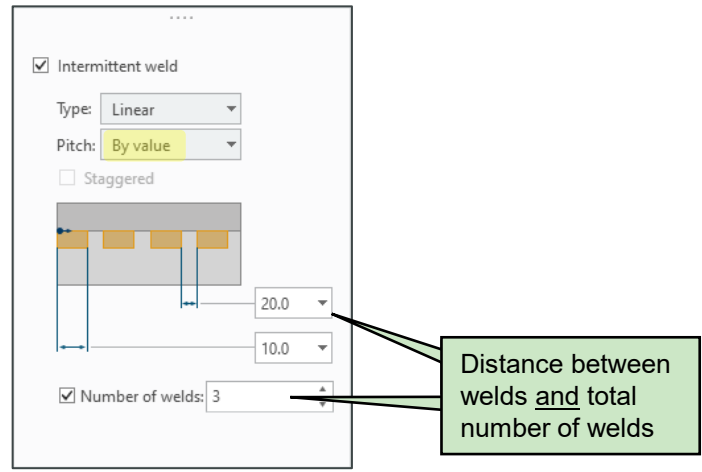


CREO 8 EVALUATION: THE GOOD

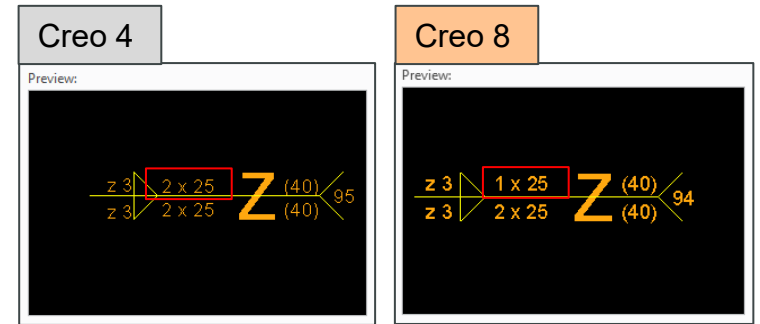
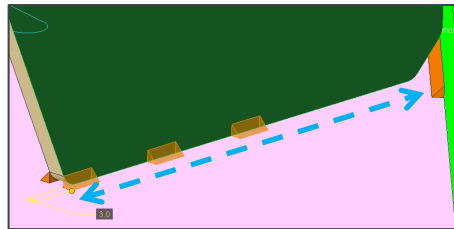
- Improved **intermittent weld** dialog box and placement options



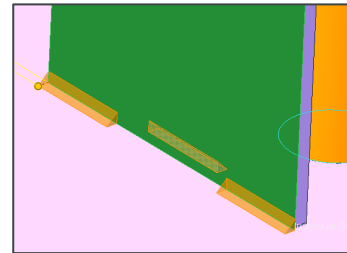
Clearly described options



Distance between welds and total number of welds



Correct staggered intermittent weld symbol & parameters



CREO 8 EVALUATION: THE GOOD

- **Unequal Leg Length** (Z1xZ2) Fillet weld option has been added for ISO
- **Semantic References** the of weld feature propagate to the weld symbol
- **Bug Fixes** (vs. Creo 4):
 - Automatic option displays the all -around circle in wrong situations
 - Combined reinforcement welds shows the wrong symbol (some issues remain)
 - Wrong symbol font is displayed on the drawing
 - Intermittent weld symbol dashed line (ISO) is not correct in 3D mode

CREO 8 EVALUATION: THE BAD

- Opened **22 PTC cases** for issues and questions
- **15 issues resolved** (highlights below):
 - Cannot add solid weld geometry onto a rule -based layer [8.0.5.0]
 - Spot weld representation and model tree icon [8.0.6.0]
 - Creo crashes when using a specific set of configuration options [8.0.6.0]
 - (5) Related to wrong Search Tool results for solid weld features [8.0.6.0, 8.0.7.0]
 - It is possible to embed datums in surface weld features but not solid welds [8.0.7.0]
- Other cases are **closed as “known limitations”** or “works as designed”
- Expect to encounter **different behavior** with Solid welds vs Surface welds

DECISIONS

- Selected release **8.0.7.0**
- Modeling the welds is now **'recommended'** practice
- Adopted **Solid Weld** geometry representation

POLL QUESTION

**What version of Creo is you company using?
If version 8 or 9, what is your experience so far
using the welding application?**

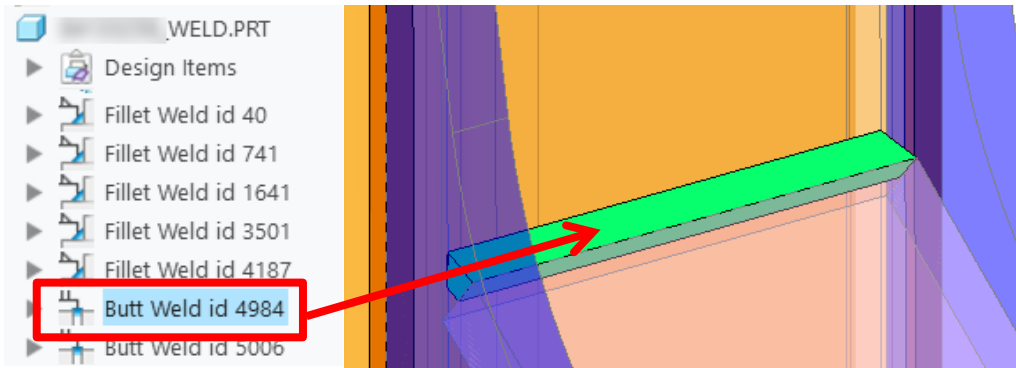


IMPLEMENTATION CHALLENGES

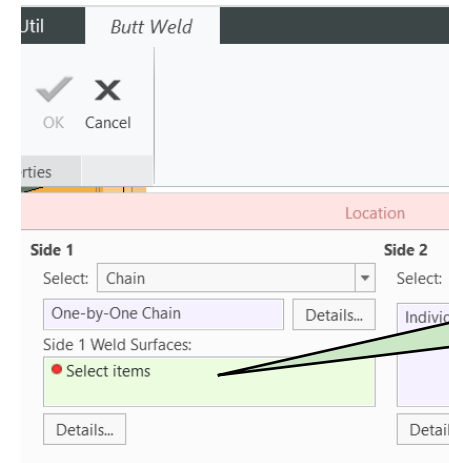
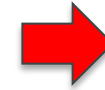
CONVERSION ISSUES: SURFACE TO SOLID

Some relief provided by internal developments

- Feature is in failed state , but not reported in the model tree.

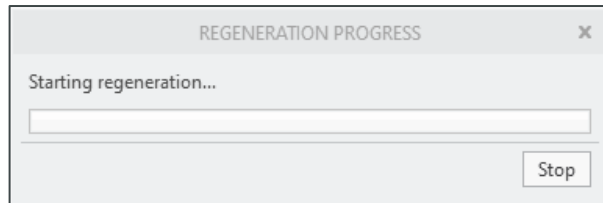


Works to spec per SPR
13738239 (article CS366767)



Feature is in failed state when using PTC conversion tool

- Excessive regeneration & poor performance during the conversion

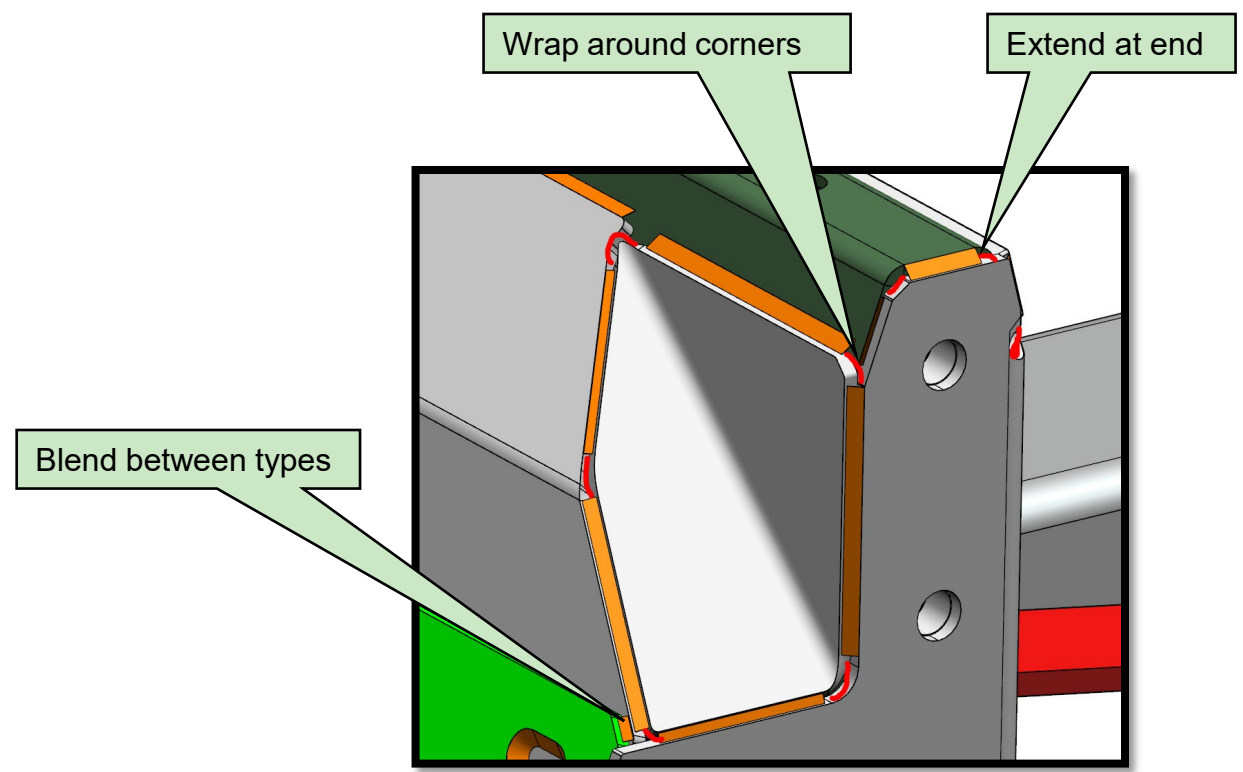


- Restoring [redacted]_WELD component 'FILLET_WELD_ID_2200001' 15 out of 122 ...
- FILLET_WELD_ID_2209 regeneration completed successfully.
- Restoring [redacted]_WELD component 'FILLET_WELD_ID_3200001' 16 out of 122 ...
- FILLET_WELD_ID_3205 regeneration completed successfully.
- Regenerating [redacted]_WELD component 'FILLET_WELD_ID_3240001' 17 out of 122 ...
- FILLET_WELD_ID_3243 regeneration completed successfully.
- Restoring [redacted]_WELD component 'FILLET_WELD_ID_3520001' 18 out of 122 ...
- FILLET_WELD_ID_3528 regeneration completed successfully.

SOFTWARE LIMITATIONS

Blocking point for MBD/MBE

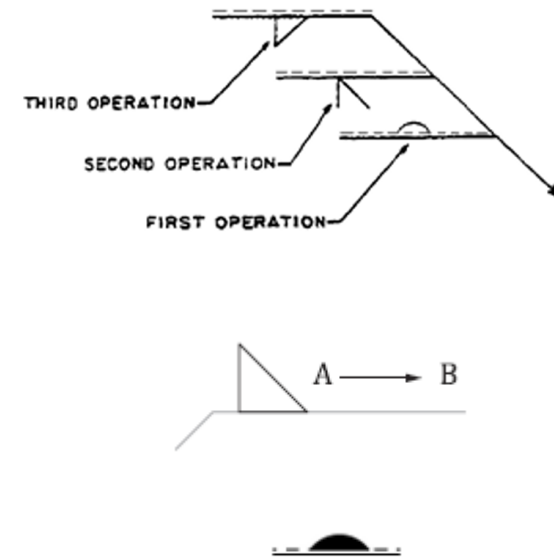
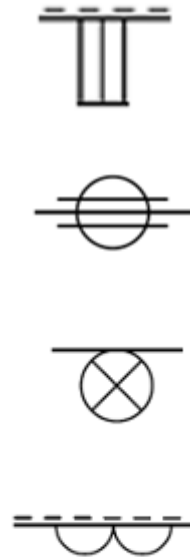
Complex geometry of tangent & corner cannot be accurately modeled



SOFTWARE LIMITATIONS

Unsupported weld types:

- ❑ Edge & Flanged Butt
- ❑ Seam
- ❑ Stud
- ❑ Surfacing
- ❑ Sequence
- ❑ Weld Between 2 Points
- ❑ Root Reinforcement



Blocking point for MBD/MBE

SOFTWARE LIMITATIONS

- **Weld length** displayed in the symbol does not follow ISO 2553
- XML export in **xMCF format** for downstream programming
- Cannot edit symbol **leader attachments** in the drawing
- Cannot **combine similar** weld features that are defined as 'Double Sided'
- Not all weld options can be controlled by **weld preferences** (plug/slot weld scheme, tangent propagation in fillet welds)
- Cumbersome to **edit joints** of fillet welds
- **Spot welds** do not create an axis or usable points
- Poor weld **reporting** (limited details, top level only, no decimal control)

CONCLUSION & NEXT STEPS

- Many **benefits** to modeling welds
- **Implementation is possible**, including solid welds, with effort
- **MBD/MBE** is not fully supported yet
- Take Action: **Get involved** in the PTC/ User Weld Working Group
<https://community.ptc.com/t5/Creo-Weld/gh-p/creoweld>



QUESTIONS?

Thank you! You can find me at:



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<https://www.linkedin.com/in/roger-mast-893309272>



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